THE

NINETEENTH CENTURY

AND AFTER

XIX- -XX

A MONTHLY REVIEW

FOUNDED BY JAMES KNOWLES

VOL. XCVIII

JULY—DECEMBER 1925

29410

LONDON
CONSTABLE & COMPANY LIMITED 10 & 12 ORANGE STREET
LEICESTER SQUARE W.C. 2

NORTHERN STATE
LIBRARY
NORMAL SCHOOL

AP
4
N7
v.98

NMU LIBRARY

[*The rights of translation and of reproduction are reserved.*]

29410

CONTENTS OF VOL. XCVIII

	PAGE
THE REPORT OF THE ROYAL COMMISSION ON FOOD PRICES. By *The Right Hon. Christopher Addison*	1
THE WIDOWS, ORPHANS AND OLD AGE CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS BILL. By *W. R. Barker*	19
WASTE. By *Arthur Greenwood*	32
PALESTINE AND LORD BALFOUR: A REPLY. By *Israel Cohen*	39
'ENGLAND' IN PALESTINE. By *Ernest Richmond*	46
BRAZIL TO-DAY. By *Lewis Spence*	52
COMMUNISM AND CHRISTIANITY: A REPLY. By *Rev. J. Worsley Boden*	62
SHALL THERE BE A BOOK OF COMMON PRAYER? By *The Right Rev. Bishop Welldon*	73
NAVAL PROBLEMS OF TO-DAY. By *Gerard Fiennes*	80
A JOURNALISTIC TRANSFORMATION. By *Rev. F. J. Hamilton*	94
THE RAILWAY CENTENARY. By *Humphrey Baker*	101
GREENWICH OBSERVATORY, 1675–1925. By *J. L. E. Dreyer*	111
STONEHENGE AND KARNAK. By *Arthur R. Hinks*	119
TWO OF OUR INVISIBLE HOSTS. By *Sydney K. Phelps*	128
SEA STORIES AS THEY SEEM TO A SAILOR. By *Vice-Admiral B. M. Chambers*	137
THE TRANSIT AND SLAUGHTER OF ANIMALS. By *Lettice Macnaghten*	152
CHINA AND BRITAIN. By *R. O. Hall*	161
FRENCH DIFFICULTIES. By *The Abbé Ernest Dimnet*	168
AUSTRALIAN LESSONS FOR BRITISH LABOUR. By *Meredith Atkinson*	178
RURAL COMMUNITY COUNCILS. By *Grace E. Hadow*	188
AN EXPERIMENT STATION IN EDUCATION. By *George H. Locke*	198
DRINK IN WEST AFRICA. By *Thomas Welsh*	204
OUR PUBLIC SECURITY PROBLEM. By *Coles Pasha*	214
THE FISHING INDUSTRY AND THE NATION. By *Gervais Rentoul*	227
BREAD. By *T. B. Wood*	234
AUSTRALIA'S MOCKING BIRDS. By *A. H. Chisholm*	245
NOTES ON THE LITERATURE OF LAWN TENNIS. By *E. B. Noel*	258
THE INQUISITION—I. By *A. L. Maycock*	265
OLD POPULAR HORACE. By *Hugh Macnaghten*	278
SOME UNPUBLISHED LETTERS OF DAVID HUME. By *Barbara G. Mure*	293
THE TRANSLATION OF WORDS FOR MUSIC. By *A. H. Fox Strangways*	307
GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS. By *W. R. Barker*	321
WHY HAS AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATION FAILED? By *L. F. Easterbrook*	335
THE GOLD STANDARD EXPERIMENT. By *Arthur Kitson*	346
LORD BALFOUR'S LEGACY TO IRELAND. By *Denis Gwynn*	361
CONTROL OF THE NILE. By *Lieut.-Colonel J. B. Barron*	370
ABOLITION OF SLAVERY IN NEPAL. By *Lieut.-Colonel R. L. Kennion*	381
JAPAN'S SOCIAL PROBLEM. By *Captain M. D. Kennedy*	390
THE RIFF QUESTION. By *A. S. Moss Blundell*	404
THE RELIGION OF THE UNDERGRADUATE: BY A HARVARD UNDERGRADUATE. By *Paul Whitcomb Williams*	409
THE ORIENTATION OF STONEHENGE. By *E. Herbert Stone*	415
THE DRUIDS. By *George H. Bonner*	422
BIRD NOTES FROM A SOUTHERN ESTUARY. By *W. Walmesley White*	431
THE CONTRIBUTION OF IMPRESSIONISM. By *Delmar Harmood Banner*	441
SOME NOVELISTS OF MODERN SPAIN. By *Walter Starkie*	452

PAGE

THE ART OF THE TRIOLET. By *Percy Gross Standing* . . 462
THE INQUISITION—II. By *A. L. Maycock* 468
CORRESPONDENCE: 'THE INQUISITION.' By *J. W. Poynter* . . 479
BRITAIN AND THE DOMINIONS. By *The Hon. A. S. Malcolm* . 481
MODERN TENDENCIES IN SCOTLAND. By *Lewis Spence* . . 492
A POLICY OF IMPERIAL MIGRATION. By *The Right Hon. Sir John Ross* 507
CHAOS IN INDUSTRY. By *William Sanderson* 515
PROTECTION. By *John R. Remer* 526
THE MEANING OF THE GOLD STANDARD. By *Frank Morris* . . 533
AL AZHAR UNIVERSITY. By *Pierre Arminjon* and *Pierre Crabitès* . 540
CHRISTIAN MISSIONS IN NIGERIA. By *Captain J. F. J. Fitzpatrick* 550
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE:—
(1) CHRISTIAN SCIENCE HEALING. By *Charles W. J. Tennant* . 560
(2) MENS SANA IN CORPORE SANO. By *Rev. C. H. Prichard* . 566
ASEPTIC SURGERY IN THE FOURTEENTH CENTURY. By *G. D. Hindley* 581
BOTANY IN SHAKESPEARE. By *Morton Luce* 591
SOPHISTICATION. By *Claude C. Washburn* 605
ANTIC LITERATURE. By *John Palmer* 614
AMONG THE DEAD. By *R. M. Fox* 627
THE PARLIAMENT ACT AND SECOND CHAMBER REFORM:—
(1) By *Brigadier-General F. G. Stone* 639
(2) By *The Right Hon. The Earl of Arran* 823
(3) By *Walter Frewen Lord* 832
POLITICIANS AND AGRICULTURE. By *Christopher Turnor* . . 657
THE WORK OF NATIONAL AFFORESTATION. By *The Right Hon. Christopher Addison* 666
ENGLISH POOR RELIEF METHODS THROUGH FOREIGN EYES. By *Edith Sellers* 679
JAPANESE NAVAL POLICY. By *Hector C. Bywater* 689
THE ANTI-CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT IN CHINA. By *Rev. A. M. Chirgwin* 701
THE CHINESE STUDENT AT WORK. By *George W. Keeton* . . 714
THE FAILURE OF FORCE: EDUCATION'S OPPORTUNITY. By *C. H. P. Mayo* 719
LONDON TRAFFIC IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. By *Major Norman G. Brett-James* 728
SOME ASPECTS OF ENGLISH HUNTING. By *H. A. Bryden* . . 741
THE ARTHURIAN LEGEND IN BRITTANY. By *W Branch Johnson* . 756
SCHOOLBOY POETRY. By *Aubrey de Sélincourt* 767
JANE AUSTEN ABROAD. By *Lilian Rowland-Brown* (*Rowland Grey*) 778
THE FRENCH. By *Claude C. Washburn* 790
ROSEMARY AT CHRISTMAS. By *G. Clarke Nuttall* . . . 797
LES ANGLAIS. By *André Maurois* 805
THE NEW OUTLOOK IN COSMOGONY. By *J. H. Jeans* . . 813
THE CRISIS OF DEMOCRACY. By *Stuart Hodgson* . . . 839
THE PATRIOTIC UNION OF SPAIN: ITS PROGRAMME AND ITS IDEALS. By *Mrs. Bernhard Whishaw* 847
ITALY'S VITAL INSURGENCE. By *Beckles Willson* 858
THE CONDOMINIUM IN THE NEW HEBRIDES. By *M. L. MacCallum* 865
THE GOLD STANDARD: A REJOINDER. By *Arthur Kitson* . . 874
DOGMA IN THE CHURCHES. By *Edwyn Bevan* 884
VICARAGE HOUSES IN RELATION TO CLERICAL POVERTY. By *Rev. H. Chalmer Bell* 894
THE ENGLISH AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT: A REPLY. By *Ronald Hart-Synnot* 903
THE GROATS OF JOHN O'GROATS. By *C. A. Malcolm* . . 916
BIRDS OF KENSINGTON GARDENS. By *E. M. Nicholson* . . 922
THE PASSING OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. By *Rev. A. H. T. Clarke* 933
CORRESPONDENCE:—
THE PRICE OF COAL. By *A. E. P. Furse* 942
LABOUR GOVERNMENT IN QUEENSLAND. By *Sir James Barrett* . 944